IIASA

Comprehensive Methodology: Accessible Analysis & Forecasting of Agricultural Commodity Prices --- CMAAF ---

Rotem Zelingher (IIASA, Austria)

CMAAF democratises global food price analysis and forecasting



Explain Global Food Trade for Everybody

- Applies advanced & complex research techniques
- Accurately forecasts prices of agricultural commodities
- Adaptable to markets and additional data
- Self-explained: ensures full interpretation of the results

Study the problem: using econometric & ML algorithms

impact food prices

Problem: Global Food Trade Knowledge Gap

Introduction

- Innovative approach: merge explainable machine learning & econometrics.
- Bridging Academia & Application: CMAAF offers both academic analysis and practical applicability \rightarrow a versatile tool for researchers and policy makers.
- CMAAF: accurately predicts AC prices with publicly available indicators.
- The first tool to provide medium-term price analysis and forecasting of agricultural commodities in a way that would be useful for all humans.
- A powerful and applicable tool. It will **promote understanding** in the global food trade to **enhance food security** and social equity.





Figure 2. Relative influence of the model's features (a) Global Analysis; (b) Monthly Analysis (c) Dependence plot of highest influence factor. Top: Cocoa (October), Bottom: Wheat (March)

-010	2010	2020	2010	2010	2020	2010	2010	

Fig. 1. Observed price change (black) Vs Predicted price change (red)

Research process

- Create a dataset with potential explanatory variables for global AC prices: Data collection, examination, modification, organisation, and filterisation
- Identify the main factors which drive price shifts in the global AC prices 11.
- Forecast the commodity prices using the main explanatory variables, as chosen in stage II
- Make price forecasting fully accessible: Interpret the insights for a wide IV. audience, avoiding any barriers of budget, education, and language



Figure 3. Case Study: Predicting Wheat Price 11 months ahead (March 2022)

⊠ <u>zelingher@iiasa.ac.at</u>, 2024